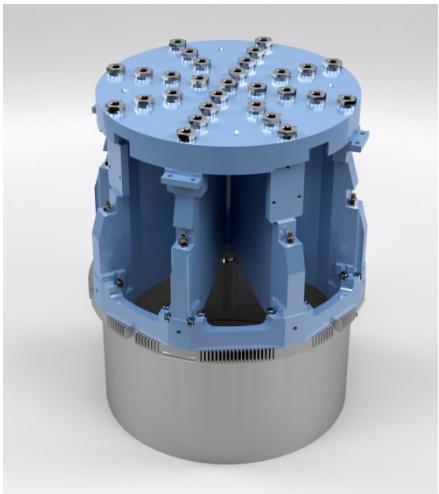


High G Vibration and SRS Shock Testing; An Experior Laboratories Perspective



Experior Laboratories Inc., a Southern California third party environmental test facility. More and more high G-level tests are being quoted by Experior Labs in response to aerospace and space customers' requirements. Presented here are some extreme tests that Experior Labs can perform using our high performance Unholtz-Dickie T2000 Shakers and a state-of-the-art Kinetic Impact Pyroshock Simulation (KIPS) System.

<u>Test Type</u>	<u>Max Test Level</u>
Random Vibration (20 Hz - 2,000 Hz)	175 G rms
Sine Sweep Vibration (up to 2,000 Hz)	220 G pk
SRS Shaker Shock (100 Hz – 10 KHz)	5,000 G (SRS)
SRS Pyroshock Simulation (100 Hz – 10 KHz)	30,000 G (SRS)



The key to achieving these extreme vibration and shaker shock G-levels is the Model T2000 vibration system and its solid metal, inductively coupled armature. This unique **Induct-A-Ring armature** weighs only 110 lbs and can generate up to 25,000 lbs pk sine / 23,000 lbs rms random and 67,000 lbs pk shock force. It uses a solid metal coil with no winding on the moving armature, allowing it to be driven at extreme G values without coil failure.

Random Vibration

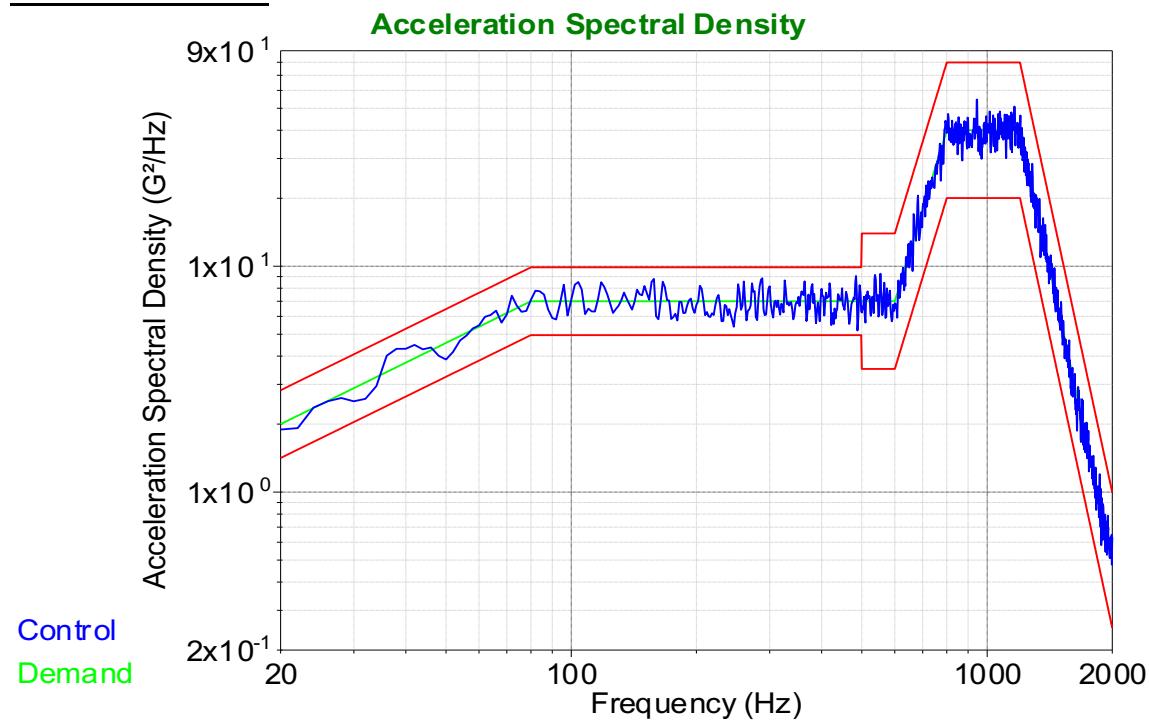


Figure 1: Random PSD @ 173.4 G rms with 40.0 g²/Hz in mid-band

The random vibration associated with a rocket launch is a brutal dynamic environment that often calls for highly shaped PSD profiles as seen in Figure 1 above. The highly shaped PSD profile in Fig. 1 includes substantial g²/Hz energy in a part of the test spectrum where the electrodynamic shaker armature exhibits “resistive” impedance, which means that output current and voltage from the Power Amplifier in this resistive band are “in-phase” -- generating high heat loads for the shaker armature cooling system. A conservative shaker cooling system is essential.

Also notice that the Figure 1 PSD profile has reduced g²/Hz demand in the 1,200 – 2,000 Hz band where most electrodynamic shakers exhibit armature resonance. As a result, the full “resonant boost” from the shaker armature Fn that can be taken advantage of with a flat PSD profile is not as effective when running this highly sloped PSD profile. To make up for the diminished armature Fn boost and to achieve the full 173.4 G rms level, the Vibration System must have a large KVA Power Amplifier to provide extra shaker armature drive.

No Band Splitting Needed

Experior Laboratories runs this complete profile **without band splitting**. Most other test labs have to run the above PSD profile as a series of split frequency band tests, due to max g limits of their shaker and/or output current & voltage limits of their power amplifier.

The bottom line is this -- for running high g-level, shaped vibration PSD’s without band splitting, you need a large Power Amplifier, rugged shaker armature design and maximum cooling system performance for successful testing. That’s why Experior uses the T2000 Induct-A-Ring Shaker and companion 240 KVA Power Amplifier to handle high G, shaped PSD profiles.

Sine Vibration

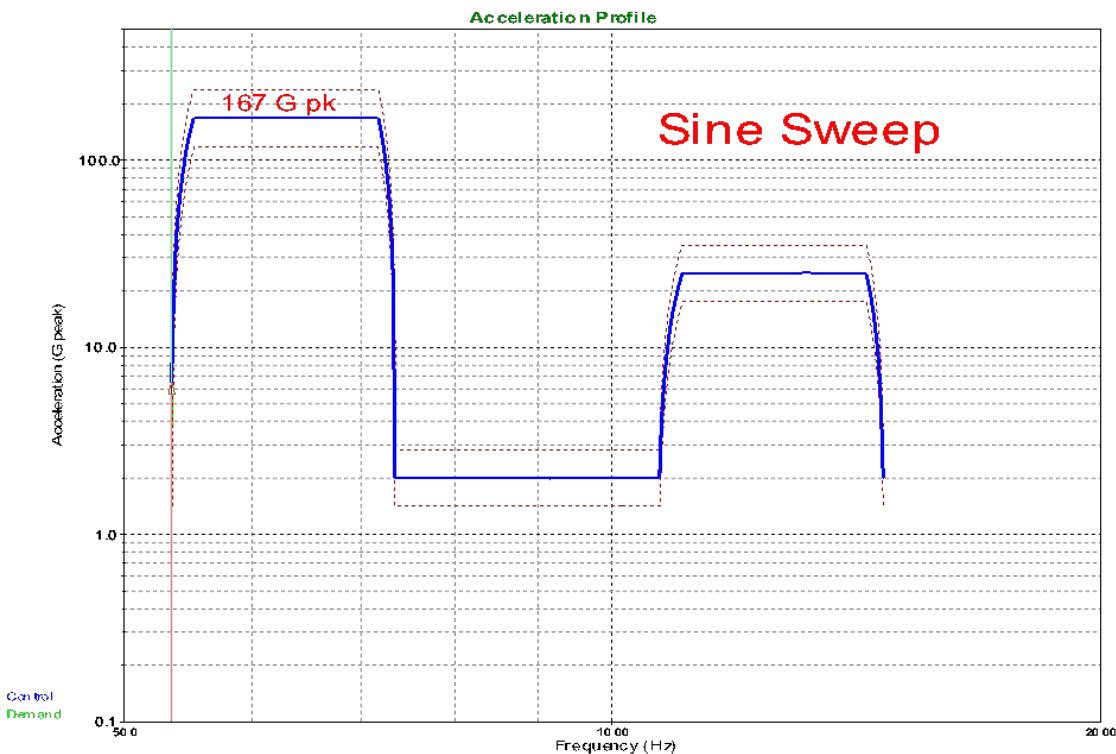


Figure 2: Sine Sweep Vibration @ 167 g pk

The test shown in Figure 2 is a demanding sine sweep at g-levels that exceed the max acceleration levels allowed by most electrodynamic shakers. The T2000 vibration systems at Experior Laboratories can deliver this high level sine vibration performance based on the following combination of technical factors:

- A. Lightweight Armature: 110 lbs
- B. Sine Force Rating: 25,000 lbs pk
- C. Solid Metal Induct-A-Ring Armature (no driver coil windings)

This same T2000 Induct-A-Ring Shaker also has excellent low frequency performance, delivering up to **3" pk-pk displacement**, which allows sine testing in the low frequency range required by specifications such as wind milling vibration.

SRS Shaker Shock

Far Field SRS: Until recently, electrodynamic shakers have been limited to the category called “far field” SRS shock - with a max frequency range of 3,000 Hz.

Far Field SRS tests performed with electrodynamic shakers at most test labs rarely exceed 1,000 g due to Shaker and Power Amplifier limitations.

This historically low ceiling for SRS shaker shock has been dramatically expanded by Experior Laboratories using its high performance T2000 Shakers. This major breakthrough in SRS shaker shock is linked to the following key factors:

- A. T2000 Shaker rated up to 600 g real time armature acceleration (g vs. time)
- B. Ultra-High peak current and voltage outputs from the 240 KVA Power Amplifier
- C. Addition of a shock impedance mode inside the T2000 Shaker to maximize power transfer between the 240 KVA Amplifier and the T2000 Shaker for SRS profiles that demand high drive voltage at the armature input.

With these technical factors in play, **SRS levels as high as 5,000 g** have been achieved out to 10,000 Hz, see Fig. 3, thus substantially exceeding the Far Field SRS limits.

Mid Field SRS: Experior Laboratories is now in a strong position to deliver SRS testing with its T2000 Shakers for Mid Field SRS Pyroshock specifications (out to 10 KHz) at previously unreachable g-levels.

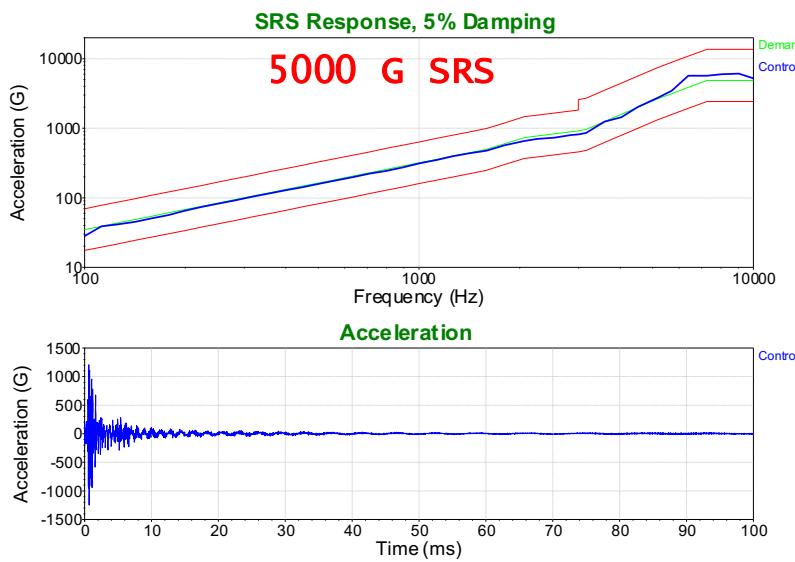


Figure 3: SRS Shaker Shock @ 5,000 g to 10 KHz

Advantages of SRS Shaker Shock Shaker shock is performed using a PC Controller with accelerometer feedback to lock in the SRS profile as measured at the control accelerometer location. Once the control equalization is completed at low level (typically at -20 dB) the SRS

test is brought to full level without overshoot and within relatively tight tolerance bands over the entire frequency range.

The drive spectrum can then be memorized by the Controller so that **all subsequent SRS shocks can be produced with essentially identical profiles.**



SRS Pyroshock

Pyroshock testing simulates the high G, high frequency shock environment associated with pyrotechnic events, such as rocket stage separations. These are sometimes called “SRS Shock” tests, as they are specified with a Shock Response Spectrum (SRS) profile. This profile is a representation of the maximum predicted acceleration of a system across a range of assumed natural frequencies.

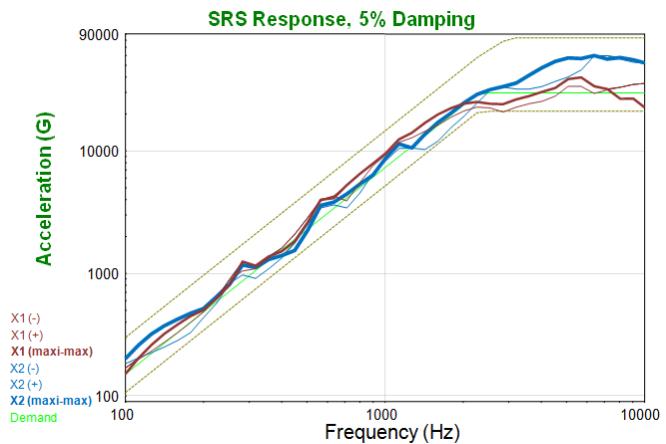


Experior Laboratories’ Kinetic Impact Pyroshock Simulation (KIPS) test system is able to simulate near and mid field Pyroshock, experienced by the parts closest to a pyrotechnic event, by using high speed impact to excite a tunable resonant beam. By adjusting the impact force, location, and damping, this platform allows for highly customizable shock generation. Pneumatic actuation of the system allows for quick setup and resets.

Adjustable resonance allows us to boost acceleration in only the desired frequency range. For shocks with a specified T_e (event duration), adjustable muzzle velocity, impact mass, and

custom damping materials allow us to customize shock duration while meeting acceleration requirements.

Figure 4:
30,000G Shock
measured at two diametrically
opposed accelerometer locations



The KIPS system offers short transients and a uniform shock input that can provide near-equal measurements at multiple fixture mounting points. The design, which has a net-zero displacement, ensures narrow differences between the positive and negative SRS Acceleration traces. With the use of 3d simulation and frequency analysis software, Experior Laboratories has designed a suite of custom shock platforms and fixtures tailored to each individual unit. Frequency analysis allows identification of mode shapes and resonant frequencies, which lets us prevent cross-axis acceleration and ensure that units are not over-tested.

Biography of Author:



This article has been contributed by Phil Rogers, progers@experiorlabs.com, who joined Experior Laboratories in 2014 as a Vibration and Shock Specialist, after retiring from Unholtz-Dickie where he worked as an Applications Engineer and Western Regional Sales Manager for 35+ years. Phil's detailed knowledge of electrodynamic vibration systems and special testing techniques for achieving maximum vibration and shock performance from these systems is an asset that's now available to all of Experior Labs' customers.



Co-contributor Gerrit Lane, glane@experiorlabs.com, who joined the Experior Laboratories dynamics test team in 2015, has worked on development and implementation of the KIPS Pyroshock simulation system for use in high G SRS. Gerrit serves as a Project Engineer overseeing vibration and shock test programs and pursuing expansion of dynamic testing methods and capabilities.